

**guaranteed maximum
cost**

Radburn

PPP36 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP32 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

drainage

baffle

PPP39 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP41 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

international style

zone

PPP42 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP37 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A community in New Jersey, planned by Henry Wright and Clarence Stein, in which superblocks were surrounded by roads, and all pedestrian paths bridged over or passed under the roads.

PPP32 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

An amount established in an agreement between an owner and a contractor as the maximum cost of performing specified work.

PPP36 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A partial obstruction against flow, in a duct or pipe.

PPP41 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The process of controlling, collecting, transporting, and disposing of excess water.

PPP39 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

An area established by a governing body for a specific use, such as residential, commercial, or industrial.

PPP37 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The form of modern architecture developed in the 1920s and 1930s, characterized by cubistic forms, white surfaces, and large areas of glass and steel windows.

PPP42 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

cella

concave

PPP38 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP40 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

arch

cluster

PPP45 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP47 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

amphitheater

improved land

PPP48 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP43 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Hollow and curved inward, such as the inside surface of a hollow sphere.

PPP40 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The inner enclosed room of an ancient temple.

PPP38 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A type of residential siting in which a series of housing units are grouped closely together and surrounded by open space.

PPP47 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A curved structure composed of wedge-shaped elements, used to span an opening.

PPP45 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Land on which buildings have not yet been constructed, but which contains utilities and streets.

PPP43 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

An arena encircled by tiers of seats.

PPP48 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

obelisk

morphology

PPP35 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP26 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

iconographic

parti

PPP30 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP31 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

rational

biological clock

PPP33 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP34 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The study of the form or structure of anything.

PPP26 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A commemorative shaft, square in section, with a small pyramid on top.

PPP35 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The general scheme for the design of a building.

PPP31 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Pertaining to symbolic representation of ideas or subjects by means of images.

PPP30 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The inherent system in people that causes regular cycles of function or behavior, such as periods of working, sleeping, and eating.

PPP34 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Describing a design based on reason, sound judgment, or logical good sense.

PPP33 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

interchange

land coverage

PPP44 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP46 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

annexation

police power

PPP52 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP54 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

datum

arcade

PPP55 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP50 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The ratio of the area covered by buildings to the total lot area, expressed as a percentage.

PPP46 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The intersection of two roads at different levels so that vehicles may move from one road to the other without crossing the stream of traffic. Also called *grade separation*.

PPP44 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The legal power of a government to authorize actions which are in the best interest of the general public.

PPP54 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The acquisition of territory by a municipality.

PPP52 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A group of arches on columns or pillars, which are either freestanding or attached to a wall.

PPP50 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A horizontal plane elevation used as a reference for other elevations in surveying and mapping.

PPP55 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

flood plain

cant

PPP51 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP53 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

exit

symmetry

PPP56 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP58 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

test boring

dew point

PPP59 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP60 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

To set at a slant from the horizontal or vertical.

PPP53 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The land surrounding a flowing stream over which water spreads when a flood occurs.

PPP51 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A balanced arrangement of elements on either side of a dividing line or plane.

PPP58 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A continuous and unobstructed means of egress to a public way generally with a minimum width of 44 inches.

PPP56 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The temperature of air at which the water contained in the air begins to condense and form dew. It is therefore the temperature at which the air is at 100% relative humidity.

PPP60 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A hole drilled into the ground at the site of a proposed structure in order to obtain samples of the subsurface soil for examination and testing in a laboratory. Based on these tests, the soils engineer recommends the type of foundation and the allowable soil bearing pressure.

PPP59 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

sheet pattern

bikeway

PPP49 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP57 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

orientation

cognitive mapping

PPP64 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP66 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

degree day (dd)

cooperative

PPP65 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP62 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A road or path reserved for bicycle traffic.

PPP57 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The shape of an extensive urban area which lacks specific focal points, well-defined routes, or articulated form.

PPP49 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The process by which a person acquires, codes, stores, recalls, and decodes information about his or her spatial environment.

PPP66 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The location of an object in relation to the points of the compass; also, the ability to locate oneself in the environment with regard to time and place.

PPP64 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

An apartment building owned by a corporation in which shares are sold, entitling the shareholders to occupy dwelling units in the building.

PPP62 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The amount by which the average outdoor temperature at a particular location is below 65 degrees Fahrenheit for one day. Degree days may also be summed and stated for a month or year.

PPP65 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

abutment

curvilinear pattern

PPP63 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP61 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

basilica

spatial defense

PPP70 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP72 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

expressway

palazzo

PPP71 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP68 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A circulation pattern comprised of curves, which closely follows the contours of the land.

PPP61 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A buttressing or supporting structure.

PPP63 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Behavior intended to protect a specific territory by means of particular positions, postures, or gestures, such as placing one's coat over the adjacent seat.

PPP72 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

In Roman architecture, an oblong building used for public administration, from which early Christian churches evolved.

PPP70 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A palace.

PPP68 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A high-speed, multiple-lane highway designed to move traffic smoothly and without interruption. Also called a *freeway*.

PPP71 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

nave

districts

PPP67 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP69 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

collector street

louver

PPP76 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP78 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

rhythm

grade separation

PPP79 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP74 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A term used by Kevin Lynch to describe sections of the environment having an identifying character.

PPP69 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The main longitudinal portion of a church.

PPP67 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

An assembly of sloping, overlapping slats, fixed or adjustable, which excludes rain but admits air and/or light.

PPP78 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A street to which minor streets connect and which leads to a major arterial.

PPP76 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The intersection of two roads at different levels so that vehicles may move from one road to the other without crossing the stream of traffic. Also called *interchange*.

PPP74 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The recurrence of design elements in space.

PPP79 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

encroachment

multiple nuclei theory

PPP77 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP75 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

brutalism

rehabilitation

PPP81 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP83 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

GNMA

hybrid

PPP82 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP73 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A theory suggesting that the land use patterns of some cities are not developed around a single core, but rather around several distinct nuclei.

PPP75 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The extension of a building into the property of another.

PPP77 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The restoration or substantial improvement of a building.

PPP83 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

An early 1950s style based on Le Corbusier's crudely fabricated concrete work in which structural and mechanical elements were often featured.

PPP81 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Composed of design elements originally derived from diverse sources or styles.

PPP73 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Government National Mortgage Association (Ginnie Mae), an agency which functions in the secondary mortgage market.

PPP82 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

assimilation

prefabricated

PPP84 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP80 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

metropolis

condominium

PPP91 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP89 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

macadam

cloverleaf

PPP90 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP87 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Constructed off-site in standardized sections for shipment and quick assembly, such as a prefabricated house.

PPP80 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The process of absorbing or incorporating an element into an established design system.

PPP84 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

An apartment building in which the dwelling units are individually owned.

PPP89 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The most important city of a country, state, or region; or any large, busy city.

PPP91 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A type of grade-separated interchange used in highway design, named for its shape.

PPP87 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Paving using crushed stone.

PPP90 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

row house

slope

PPP86 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP88 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

cornice

jalousie

PPP99 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP98 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

mortgage

art nouveau

PPP96 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP97 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Inclination or slant, especially of the ground surface.

PPP88 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

One of a continuous row of houses having a uniform plan and appearance and often sharing party walls.

PPP86 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A window or door blind made of fixed or movable horizontal slats.

PPP98 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The topmost section of an entablature.

PPP99 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A late-19th century style characterized by curvilinear motifs derived from natural forms.

PPP97 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A legal instrument that pledges property as security for a debt.

PPP96 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

azimuth

berm

PPP94 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP95 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

fire wall

freeway

PPP101 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP93 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

form

unity

PPP100 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP85 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A bank of earth, often piled up against a wall.

PPP95 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A horizontal angle measured clockwise from north or south.

PPP94 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A high-speed, multiple-lane highway designed to move traffic smoothly and without interruption. Also called an *expressway*.

PPP93 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A wall resistant to the spread of fire.

PPP101 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The state of being a harmonious combination of elements.

PPP85 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The shape, outline, or configuration of a structure. Also, a mold of wood or other material used to contain wet concrete in the required shape until it hardens.

PPP100 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

granolith

zoning ordinance

PPP102 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP92 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

right-of-way

bay

PPP109 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP108 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

sociofugal

lot line

PPP105 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP107 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A law by which a government regulates and controls the character and use of property.

PPP92 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Concrete used for paving which uses crushed granite as the coarse aggregate.

PPP102 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The unit of space between the supporting columns of a building.

PPP108 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The strip of land in which a railroad or highway runs. Also, the right to pass over another's property.

PPP109 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The boundary line of a lot.

PPP107 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

An arrangement which tends to keep people apart, such as back-to-back seating in an airline terminal waiting room.

PPP105 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

territorial group

climate

PPP104 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP106 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

analysis

altitude

PPP111 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP113 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

paths

swale

PPP112 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP103 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The prevailing or average weather conditions of a place as determined over a number of years.

PPP106 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A social group with which an individual has a territorial identification, such as a family, a school, or an entire town.

PPP104 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The angle which the sun makes with the horizon.

PPP113 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The separation of an entity into its components, so that it may be examined.

PPP111 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A graded flow path used in open drainage systems.

PPP103 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Lynch's term for a city's circulation routes.

PPP112 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

star pattern

juxtaposition

PPP114 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP110 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

buildable area

proxemics

PPP118 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP120 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

imageability

fast-track

PPP119 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP116 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The placement of two or more elements close together for comparison or contrast.

PPP110 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A pattern of land use developed in the shape of a star.

PPP114 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The study of human perception of space and environment, including how the use of space relates to environmental and cultural factors.

PPP120 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The net ground area of a lot which can be covered by a building after required setbacks and other zoning limitations have been accounted for.

PPP118 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A construction procedure in which construction on each phase of a project is begun as its design is completed, without waiting for the completed project design.

PPP116 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A term used by Lynch to describe the ease with which parts of a city can be recognized and organized into a coherent pattern. Also known as *legibility*.

PPP119 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

behavior setting

lot

PPP115 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP117 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

naos

block

PPP127 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP128 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

radial pattern

albedo

PPP123 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP125 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The smallest identifiable parcel of land in a city.

PPP117 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The unique characteristics of a place which relate to a specific behavior or a particular activity.

PPP115 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A division of urban land, normally private property, which is surrounded by public streets, and which is officially established and recorded.

PPP128 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The principal inner chamber of a Greek temple.

PPP127 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Reflectivity measured as the relative permeability of a surface to radiant energy flowing in either direction.

PPP125 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A circulation pattern in which channels spread out from a central point.

PPP123 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

volume

keystone

PPP124 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP126 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

demography

contour

PPP133 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP132 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

dais

modular

PPP129 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP131 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The wedge-shaped top member of an arch.

PPP126 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The amount of space, measured in cubic feet or other similar units, occupied by a building or part of a building.

PPP124 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

An imaginary line on the ground surface connecting all points of equal elevation.

PPP132 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The statistical study of human populations, such as births, deaths, marriages, and so on.

PPP133 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Le Corbusier's system of proportioning based on the male human body.

PPP131 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A platform raised above floor level.

PPP129 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

barrier-free

insulating glass

PPP122 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP130 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

acoustics

conditional use

PPP139 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP138 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

kiosk

grading

PPP135 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP137 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Two sheets of glass with an air space between, to insulate against the passage of heat or sound. Also called *double glazing*.

PPP130 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Having no environmental barriers, thereby permitting free access and circulation by the handicapped.

PPP122 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A use not strictly allowed in zoning ordinance, but permitted if specified conditions are met and if approval is granted by the local governing body.

PPP138 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The science of sound and sound control.

PPP139 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Removing and/or adding earth in order to bring the ground surface to a specified elevation or profile. Also called *earthwork*.

PPP137 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A small pavilion, usually in a public space.

PPP135 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

master plan

crowding

PPP134 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP136 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

caisson

industrial revolution

PPP143 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP142 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

planting strip

articulation

PPP121 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP141 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The uncontrolled human contact that results from an absence of physical, social, or psychological barriers, characterized by a lack of privacy.

PPP136 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A long-range, overall plan or concept for an area's development.

PPP134 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The 18th century social and economic movement, begun in England, that mechanized the productive processes by substituting machine power for hand power.

PPP142 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A waterproof boxlike structure in which construction work can be performed underwater. Also a pile constructed by pouring concrete into a drilled shaft.

PPP143 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The process of formulating, organizing, or expressing an element clearly with relation to other parts.

PPP141 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A landscaped strip of ground between a pedestrian walk and a street.

PPP121 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

strip development

linear pattern

PPP144 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP140 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

intel

bench

PPP296 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP298 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

linkages

criteria

PPP299 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP294 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A pattern of land use which develops along a line, such as a highway or river.

PPP140 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A long, narrow commercial development usually located along a highway or major street.

PPP144 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

An excavated, level terrace in a slope used to collect running water.

PPP298 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A structural member placed over an opening and supporting construction above it.

PPP296 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Standards or rules by which something is tested.

PPP294 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Relationships between activities characterized by frequent interaction.

PPP299 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

high-rise apartment

metes and bounds

PPP295 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP297 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

vomitorium

pediment

PPP291 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP293 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

adobe

voussoirs

PPP290 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP289 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A description of property boundaries expressed by directions (bearings) and distances, starting from a known reference point.

PPP297 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

One of many apartment units contained in a multi-floor building and accessible by elevators.

PPP295 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The triangular face of a roof gable.

PPP293 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

An entrance (or exit) passage in a large amphitheater.

PPP291 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Wedge-shaped blocks used to form an arch or vault.

PPP289 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A sun-dried clay brick, used in the Southwest.

PPP290 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

dominance

walk-up apartment

PPP292 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP288 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

**central business district
(CBD)**

erosion

PPP285 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP287 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

mannerism

megalopolis

PPP286 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP283 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

An apartment above the ground floor in a building which has no elevator.

PPP288 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The hierarchical order in a society by which some individuals or groups control others.

PPP292 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The gradual wearing away or disintegration of land caused by water, wind, and so on running over its surface.

PPP287 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The core of a city, containing the main concentration of stores, offices, and services.

PPP285 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A group of cities which adjoin to form an urban region.

PPP283 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A transitional style in architecture in the late 16th century, particularly in Italy, characterized by the unconventional use of classical elements.

PPP286 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

invert

windbreak

restriction

chill factor

condemnation

equisse

Programming, Planning & Practice

Structures or plants which, because of their form and location, reduce wind velocities.

PPP284 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The lowest point of the inside of a drain, pipe, channel, or other liquid-carrying conduit.

PPP282 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A fictitious temperature assigned to a combination of actual temperature and wind velocity which has the same physiological effect as still air at the chill factor temperature. It is also known as *wind chill index*.

PPP280 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A limitation on the use of property defined by covenant in a deed, by private agreement, or by public legislative action.

PPP281 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A preliminary sketch or plan.

PPP279 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The process by which private property is taken for public use under the right of eminent domain, with reasonable compensation paid to the owner.

PPP277 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

greenbelt

fire-resistant rating

PPP276 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP278 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

campanile

nonconforming use

PPP275 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP274 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

underpass

census

PPP270 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP272 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The time, in hours, that a material or assembly of materials can withstand exposure to fire.

PPP278 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A beltlike area around a city, reserved for parks, farms, open spaces, and so on.

PPP276 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A use for property which is no longer permitted by the zoning ordinance. Unless it is unsafe, such a use is generally allowed to continue.

PPP274 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A bell tower.

PPP275 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A periodic enumeration of the population, including details of age, sex, occupation, and other data.

PPP272 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A road which crosses under another road.

PPP270 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

status

public way

PPP271 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP273 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

grid pattern

easement

PPP269 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP268 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

smokeproof enclosure

topology

PPP265 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP267 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Any street or similar parcel of land, at least 10 feet wide and unobstructed to the sky, which is permanently appropriated to the public for public use.

PPP273 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The social standing one has relative to others, which serves to determine spatial and social order.

PPP271 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The right held by one party to make limited use of the property of another.

PPP268 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A pattern of circulation named for its shape, consisting of equally spaced streets running perpendicular to each other.

PPP269 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The study of the properties of geometric forms that remain constant when the forms change. A topological relation exists, for example, in considering inside and outside.

PPP267 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A required exit which consists of a vestibule and continuous stairway enclosed from the highest point to the lowest point by walls of two-hour fire-resistant construction and which exits into a public way or an exit passageway leading to a public way.

PPP265 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

pagoda

highest and best use

PPP264 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP266 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

amenities

resolution

PPP261 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP263 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

abstract

arts and crafts

PPP262 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP259 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The most profitable use of a parcel of land.

PPP266 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

In far eastern architecture, a tower-like structure, often used as a shrine.

PPP264 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Separating into component parts; reducing to a simpler form.

PPP263 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The aesthetic or pleasurable features of a place or facility.

PPP261 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A 19th century English movement, led by William Morris, which attempted to revive the hand crafts, as well as the social responsibility of artists. The movement led to the Gothic Revival.

PPP259 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

To summarize; to get to the essence of something.

PPP262 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

bearing

baptistery

PPP258 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP260 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

lantern

legal description

PPP257 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP255 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

humidity

grade crossing

PPP256 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP253 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A building used for baptismal services.

PPP260 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

In surveying, a direction stated in degrees, minutes, and seconds as an angular deviation east or west from due north or south.

PPP258 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A written description of the location and boundaries of a parcel of land, in accordance with a system prescribed by law.

PPP255 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A superstructure on a roof, dome, or tower, glazed along its sides, which admits light to the area below.

PPP257 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The intersection of a railroad and a road at the same elevation.

PPP253 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The amount or degree of moisture in an area, a determining element of weather.

PPP256 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

landscaping

conductivity (k)

PPP252 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP254 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

nodes

zoning

PPP251 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP250 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

deductive reasoning

module

PPP247 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP249 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The rate at which a given material conducts heat, per inch of thickness.

PPP254 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The design and arrangement of natural elements on a site.

PPP252 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The legal means whereby land use is regulated and controlled for the welfare of the community.

PPP250 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Lynch's term for the central points of reference in a city.

PPP251 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A repetitive dimension used in architectural design and planning.

PPP249 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A logical process in which a conclusion follows necessarily from the premises, as opposed to inductive reasoning.

PPP247 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

multiple dwelling

occupancy

PPP246 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP248 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

party wall

utility

PPP241 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP244 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

lot area

zoning envelope

PPP240 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP242 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The purpose for which a building is intended to be used.

PPP248 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A building containing three or more dwelling units.

PPP246 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A public service, such as telephone, water, gas, or electricity.

PPP244 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

A wall built astride a property line between two adjoining buildings.

PPP241 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The volume within which a building may legally be placed.

PPP242 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The total horizontal area within the boundary lines of a parcel of land.

PPP240 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

environment

apse

PPP243 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP245 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

indigenous

runoff coefficient

PPP239 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP238 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

spatial invasion

satellite

PPP235 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP237 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The eastern or alter end of a church, usually semi-circular in plan.

PPP245 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The natural and manmade things, conditions, and influences surrounding a person, community, or place.

PPP243 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

The percentage of total rainfall which is not absorbed in the ground and, hence, runs off. It must be collected in a system of surface and subsurface drains.

PPP238 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Native.

PPP239 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

In urban planning, an outlying community of secondary importance, dependent on a larger city.

PPP237 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Encroachment on personal space, such as sitting very close to a person on an otherwise empty park bench.

PPP235 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

microclimate

systems analysis

PPP234 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP236 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

organic

neighborhood

PPP424 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP425 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

Programming, Planning & Practice

Programming, Planning & Practice

carrel

dedication

PPP423 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

PPP422 Copyright 2008 by Kaplan® AEC Education

